How to understand your employer-sponsored health insurance

Navigating health insurance isn't always easy, but taking the time to understand your coverage can help you take care of your health and your wallet.





What is employer-sponsored health insurance?



Employer-sponsored health insurance is a benefit that makes healthcare coverage more affordable. Employers may partially or fully cover the cost of insurance premiums, allowing employees to receive medical care at a reduced rate.

The 5 costs that make up a health insurance plan

You pay

Insurance pays

Deductible reached



1. Premium

The amount you and your employer pay each month for health insurance.

When you pay: Each month, often as an automatic payroll deduction.



4. Co-insurance

The percentage of medical costs you pay after meeting your deductible.



When you pay: After you've reached your deductible and require any other services.



2. Copays

The discounted price you'll pay for medications and visits to the doctor.

When you pay: At the time of service.



5. Out-of-pocket maximum

The maximum amount you pay for healthcare each year. Your deductible, copays, and coinsurance all contribute to your out-of-pocket maximum.



3. Deductible

The amount you pay before health insurance starts covering your bills.

When you pay: Whenever you pay costs outside of your copays and premiums.



Choosing a health insurance plan

	Traditional Plan	HDHP
Premium	\$\$	\$
Copays	Pay a lower fixed rate for appointments	Pay more for appointments (insurance discount applies)
Deductible	\$	\$\$\$
Co-insurance	✓	No costs after meeting your deductible
Out-of-pocket maximum	✓	Your deductible is your out-of-pocket maximum
Risk level	Low	1 High
Flexibility	Low	1 High
HSA-eligible*	×	✓
Can add spouse/family members	✓	✓

*HSA (Health Savings Account): A tax-advantaged account used to pay medical expenses.

Yours to keep even if you change plans or employers.



Essential Health Benefits (EHBs)

According to the Affordable Care Act, insurance plans must cover:

- Outpatient services
- Emergency services
- Hospitalization
- · Maternity and newborn care
- Prescription drugs
- Rehabilitative/habilitative services and devices
- Mental health/substance disorder services
- Laboratory services
- Preventive services/chronic disease management
- Pediatric oral and vision care



